
22 Digital Petrophysics

Imaging, Modeling, and Experimental Challenges Related to Porous Media in Oil Fields

Peter Tilke

CONTENTS

22.1	Introduction	769
22.2	Porosity and Permeability in the Oil Field	770
22.3	Digital Rocks and Their Interpretation	772
22.3.1	Reconstruction	772
22.3.2	CT Imaging	773
22.3.3	FIB-SEM Imaging	775
22.3.4	Dynamic Imaging	775
22.4	Modeling Digital Rocks	777
22.4.1	Segmenting the Image	777
22.4.2	Building the Model	779
22.4.2.1	Lattice Boltzmann	779
22.4.2.2	Finite Difference	779
22.4.2.3	Finite Element	779
22.4.2.4	Pore Network	780
22.4.2.5	Smooth Particle Hydrodynamics	781
22.4.2.6	Density Functional Hydrodynamics	781
22.5	Structural Analysis	782
22.6	Modeling Transport Properties	782
22.7	Upscaling Digital Rocks	783
22.8	Future Directions	785
	Acknowledgments	785
	References	785

22.1 INTRODUCTION

The complex interaction of liquids, gases, and solids at the pore scale is of interest in many areas of geoscience including oil and gas production, enhanced oil recovery, hydraulic fracturing, analysis of shale oil and shale gas, and carbon sequestration. This chapter presents the background and an overview of the rapidly evolving field of digital petrophysics: the imaging and modeling of porous media in the oil field along with experimental issues related to their understanding.

Modeling multiphase fluid flow at the pore scale gives us much insight into the physics at nanometer and micrometer scales. However, when interpreting and modeling porous media in the oil